

CLIMATOLOGICAL DATA FOR DECEMBER, 1912.

DISTRICT NO. 5, UPPER MISSISSIPPI VALLEY.

GEO. M. CHAPPEL, District Editor.

GENERAL SUMMARY.

A December so pleasant as that of 1912 is but rarely experienced in the Upper Mississippi Valley. The weather of most of the month was largely a continuation of the agreeable features that marked October and November, being mild, dry, sunshiny, and free from storms of severity. Outdoor activities were carried on under highly favorable conditions, this being especially true of country districts, where the roads never were in better shape. South of Minnesota there was but little snowfall, this condition contributing in no small degree to the month's pleasantness.

The following table presents in condensed form the leading features of climatological interest for the various parts of the district:

Parts of States within District 5.	Temperature.				Precipitation.					
	Mean.	Departure.	Highest.	Lowest.	Average.	Departure.	Greatest total.	Least total.	Average snowfall.	Average number of days with precipitation.
North Dakota.....	16.4	+5.5	60	-28	0.58	+0.20	3.13	T.	5.0	6
Minnesota.....	20.1	+5.2	56	-25	0.90	+0.13	1.93	0.16	7.0	6
South Dakota.....	23.6	+4.1	55	-12	0.30	-0.23	0.52	0.08	2.4	4
Wisconsin.....	24.0	+5.2	57	-16	1.83	+0.38	3.20	0.78	6.0	7
Iowa.....	29.4	+6.0	64	-5	0.84	-0.43	1.75	0.24	1.0	4
Missouri.....	34.9	+4.0	65	3	0.48	-1.41	0.98	0.00	T.	3
Indiana.....	32.6	+5.6	58	1	0.81	-1.87	1.10	0.24	0.8	6
Illinois.....	33.7	+4.3	64	-2	0.84	-1.20	1.60	0.31	0.3	5

TEMPERATURE.

The mean temperature was more than 3° higher than the normal over the entire district, excepting extreme southern Illinois. The average daily excess of mean temperature was greatest in the north, where it reached almost 9°. From Iowa northward this month was one of the half dozen mildest Decembers in the last 40 years. The mean temperature for the district was 26.1, or 5.2° higher than the normal. The means were above the freezing point over the southern third of the valley, Cairo, Ill., with 39.4°, being the warmest station. Over a considerable area in the far north the average monthly temperatures were lower than 15°. At Pembina, N. Dak., the average was only 7°; this was the coldest point from which reports were received.

The extremes of temperatures at all stations were well within the limits set in previous years. Only along and near the Mississippi River from below Davenport, Iowa, southward did the monthly highest temperatures exceed 60°, Warrenton, Mo., reporting the highest, 65°, on the

5th. The line of zero temperature extended slightly to the southward of the Illinois-Wisconsin boundary, and 10° was reached at all, except extreme southern Illinois stations. The lowest temperature reported was -28°, on the 11th, at Willow City, N. Dak. The occurrence of several distinct warm and cold spells caused considerable variation in the dates of the monthly highest and lowest temperatures at the individual stations. The 1st and 5th were the principal dates of the monthly highest, and the 8th, 11th, and 22d, of the monthly lowest temperatures.

PRECIPITATION.

The average precipitation for the district was 0.99 inch, or 0.41 inch less than the normal. As a rule there was a slight excess in the north and a decided deficiency in the south. Wisconsin was the wettest area, the fall over that State averaging close to 2 inches. Not much more than a third of the normal amount was received in Iowa, Illinois, and Missouri; at Sublett, in the last-named State, no precipitation whatever occurred. The greatest monthly amount was 3.20 inches, at Solon Springs, Wis. The distribution of the precipitation over those sections where nearly normal amounts occurred was good in point of time, but the third decade was the driest.

Snowfall.—Some snow occurred over practically the entire district, but over the southern third of it, except at and near Cairo, Ill., the amounts did not exceed a trace. In North Dakota, Minnesota, and Wisconsin the average fall was about half a foot. Solon Springs, Wis., reported the greatest amount, 22.0 inches. The northern third of the district was generally snow covered after the first week, but elsewhere bare ground was the rule the entire month.

RIVERS.

The Red River of the North, at Moorhead, Minn., was icebound the entire month, the thickness increasing from 4 inches at the beginning of the month to 14 inches at the close. The Wisconsin River froze over about the 12th. The Mississippi at Dubuque, Iowa, closed on the 12th, and remained partially closed until the end of the month. The ice, however, was only from 1 to 3 inches thick, and was soft most of the time. At the close of the month the river there was frozen over only in places, but there was much shore and floating ice. Below Le Claire, Iowa, the Mississippi remained open at the end of the month.

MISCELLANEOUS.

While the amount of sunshine was in excess of the normal probably over the entire district, the excess was not marked, except from Iowa southward. In parts of that State the percentage was above 70, and it was almost as high in southern Illinois. The average number

of clear days for the district was 14; partly cloudy, 7; and cloudy, 10.

Southwesterly winds prevailed in southern and northwesterly winds in northern sections. The highest velocity reported was at the rate of 46 miles an hour from the north, on the 1st, at St. Paul, Minn.

DR. FRIEDRICH BRENDL.

[By M. L. FULLER, Local Forecaster, Peoria, Ill.]

Friedrich Brendel, M. D., was a native of Erlangen, Bavaria, from whose university he graduated in 1839. He was a patriot in the German Revolution of 1848, and was compelled for that reason to leave the Fatherland in 1850. After two years' residence in St. Louis, Mo., he settled in Peoria, Ill., in 1852. His records of temperature and rainfall began in December, 1855, and continued practically unbroken for 50 years, constituting, with the subsequent work of the Weather Bureau station, the longest continuous record kept within the State of Illinois.

Dr. Brendel was a physician of excellent standing, a botanist of note, author of a 90-page pamphlet on "Flora Peoriana," a man of scientific tastes, and of deep devotion to his work. It is related of him on the best of authority that in his later years, while seriously ill and lying day after day apparently unconscious, he would still rouse regularly about the observation hour and direct the nurses to read the thermometers. The records kept by such an observer possess more than ordinary interest. Dr. Brendel's death occurred August 10, 1912, at the advanced age of nearly 93 years. His records have been extensively used in compiling the climatology of Illinois, and the originals are in the Weather Bureau offices at Springfield and Peoria.

PROLONGED DRY PERIOD IN MINNESOTA.

[THOMAS A. BLAIR, Observer, Minneapolis, Minn.]

The fall of 1912 has been notable in Minnesota for mild temperatures and deficiency of precipitation. Following a pleasant summer, marked by no long heated periods, and in which the average daily temperature for the months of June to September, inclusive, was 1.5° below the normal, the months of October and November prolonged the agreeable weather and shortened the winter by temperature departures in the opposite direction, the average daily excess in October being 1.7° and in November 5.6° , with an entire absence of cold waves. For October the average temperature for the State was 47.5° , which has been exceeded five times during the past 18 years; for November the mean was 33.9° , which has been exceeded but twice during the same period; likewise, the combined mean of the two months has been exceeded but twice.

But it is to the long dry spell and the general deficiency in precipitation that special attention is directed in this note. The deficiency began in September, amounting in that month to 0.49 inch, and was general except in the Red River Valley. October precipitation was below normal at every station in the State except Hallock, in the extreme northwest. The average amount was 0.97 inch, which equals the amount in the extremely dry year of 1910. The only less amount recorded was 0.25 inch, in 1895. In November the southeastern counties of the State received one good rain, on the 12th; the rest of the State and, for the remainder of the month, the entire State, received but very light precipitation,

amounting in general to less than 0.20 inch. Over a considerable portion of the State, principally in the upper Minnesota Valley, no amounts in excess of a trace fell during the month. At Minneapolis there was 0.08 inch, the least amount for November recorded in 77 years of observations in this vicinity. The State average for November was 0.36 inch, which is one-third the normal amount. Less amounts are recorded in 1903 and 1904. The total for the three months of September, October, and November was 4.36 inches. Only the years 1897 and 1910, with 3.97 and 3.94, respectively, had smaller averages. The year 1910 was the driest year on record, precipitation being deficient in all months except January; but in 1897, as in 1912, there was an accumulated excess at the beginning of September.

The area in which the drought was most marked extends from east to west across the central portion of the State, between the latitudes of St. Paul and Duluth. The following is a list of stations at which no measurable amount of precipitation fell for the periods indicated:

Alexandria.....	57 days	Sept. 26-Nov. 21
Beardsley.....	44 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 24
Bird Island.....	49 days	Oct. 13-Nov. 30
Collegeville.....	41 days	Oct. 13-Nov. 22
Fort Ripley.....	41 days	Oct. 13-Nov. 22
Glencoe.....	54 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 4
Halstad.....	45 days	Oct. 30-Dec. 13
Hinckley.....	44 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 24
Long Prairie.....	44 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 24
Lynd.....	50 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 30
Milan.....	44 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 24
Montevideo.....	41 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 21
Morris.....	44 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 24
New London.....	50 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 30
Osakis.....	42 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 22
Pierz.....	44 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 24
Pipestone.....	54 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 4
St. Cloud.....	43 days	Oct. 13-Nov. 24
Stillwater.....	49 days	Oct. 13-Nov. 30
Taylors Falls.....	35 days	Oct. 21-Nov. 24
Worthington.....	31 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 11

Many of the same stations had much longer periods with amounts of less than 0.20 inch, as shown by the following table:

Alexandria.....	69 days	Sept. 26-Dec. 4	0.17
Beardsley.....	54 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 4	0.05
Bird Island.....	63 days	Oct. 13-Dec. 4	0.17
Campbell.....	45 days	Oct. 11-Nov. 24	0.02
Collegeville.....	53 days	Oct. 13-Dec. 4	0.13
Crookston.....	44 days	Oct. 20-Dec. 2	0.13
Halstad.....	78 days	Sept. 26-Dec. 13	0.11
Itasca State Park.....	36 days	Oct. 30-Dec. 4	0.04
Long Prairie.....	56 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 6	0.10
Lynd.....	66 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 16	0.10
Milan.....	54 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 4	0.10
Minneapolis.....	50 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 30	0.14
Montevideo.....	59 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 9	0.16
Moorhead.....	71 days	Oct. 6-Dec. 15	0.15
Mora.....	44 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 24	0.02
New London.....	54 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 4	0.06
New Ulm.....	50 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 30	0.11
Osakis.....	66 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 16	0.18
Pierz.....	81 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 31	0.19
Pine River Dam.....	50 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 30	0.19
Pipestone.....	66 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 16	0.20
Roseau.....	50 days	Oct. 31-Dec. 19	0.05
St. Cloud.....	49 days	Oct. 13-Nov. 30	0.01
St. Paul.....	40 days	Oct. 22-Nov. 30	0.10
Sandy Lake Dam.....	44 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 24	0.16
Taylors Falls.....	50 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 30	0.13
Two Harbors.....	50 days	Oct. 12-Nov. 30	0.14
Worthington.....	54 days	Oct. 12-Dec. 4	0.15

The period of 44 days from October 12 to November 24, inclusive, was the most common one without measurable precipitation, but the average for the 21 stations of

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for December, 1912. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmetted.	Number of rainy days, 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
North Dakota.																				
Amenia.	Cass.	954	15	15.8	+ 3.3	58	8†	- 14	14	60	0.80	+ 0.45	0.37	8.0	5	12	4	15	nw.	C. E. Wood.
Bottineau.	Bottineau.	1,638	17	12.0	+ 4.0	39	9	- 26	8	60	3.13	+ 2.83	0.73	.....	15	5	9	17	nw.	W. M. Mills.
Bowbells.	Burke.	1,958	6	15.2	+ 8.8	47	9	- 18	11	46	0.11	- 0.33	0.04	.....	4	20	7	4	nw.	G. H. Phelps.
Cando.	Towner.	1,488	11	18.6	+ 8.2	42	9†	- 18	8	53	0.34	- 0.13	0.13	3.7	5	23	2	6	nw.	E. T. Judd.
Crosby.	Divide.	6	16.2	+ 8.4	46	9	- 14	11	47	0.74	+ 0.25	0.24	6.2	8	12	7	12	nw.	H. C. Kaschau.	
Devils Lake.	Ramsey.	1,482	13	18.6	+ 3.5	43	9	- 21	8	56	0.60	- 0.06	0.25	6.0	6	19	5	7	nw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Donnybrook.	Ward.	1,760	15	12.6	+ 2.8	39†	9	- 25†	8	51 ^b	0.62	+ 0.27	0.15	5.4	8	.....	.....	.....	nw.	C. J. DeVore.
Dunseith.	Rolette.	1,524	7	18.8	.....	48	9	- 16	8	54	0.30	.....	0.13	2.0	4	14	8	9	nw.	C. E. Goodsell.
Edmore.	Ramsey.	1,610	18	19.3	+ 5.1	44	9†	- 13	11†	44	0.08	- 0.25	0.02	0.8	5	17	2	12	nw.	M. M. Van Osdell.
Fessenden.	Wells.	1,249	21	14.6	+ 7.1	43†	9	- 22	8	52 ^c	0.40	- 0.08	0.11	7.0	7	12	3	16	se.	G. T. Seymour.
Forman.	Sargent.	827	6	14.0	.....	36	7†	- 20	11	40	0.70	.....	0.25	10.5	9	5	20	6	nw.	A. Maltby.
Grafton.	Walsh.	1,504	6	10.1	.....	38 ^j	9	- 23 ^j	8	41 ⁱ	1.00	.....	0.30	10.0	5	.....	.....	.....	nw.	A. R. T. Wyllie.
Granville.	McHenry.	1,568	4	13.6	.....	41	27	- 19	8	41	0.32	.....	0.13	3.6	5	20	5	6	nw.	W. A. Christianson.
Hannah.	Cavalier.	1,579	7	18.5	.....	49	9	- 10	8	39	1.08	.....	0.30	10.0	6	10	11	10	nw.	J. Moffatt.
Hansboro.	Towner.	1,640	18	19.4	+ 8.8	45	9	- 21	8	54	0.40	- 0.06	0.20	4.0	3	4	20	5	nw.	Geo. Dale.
Hillsboro.	Traill.	901	6	14.0	.....	36	7†	- 20	11	40	0.70	.....	0.25	10.5	9	5	20	6	nw.	F. E. Mayall.
Lakota.	Nelson.	1,615	17	15.4	+ 4.1	44	9	- 15	8	47	0.69	+ 0.46	0.32	.....	13	14	5	12	nw.	C. R. Pettes.
Langdon.	McHenry.	1,134	11	18.6	+ 5.7	48	9†	- 11	11	39	0.54	+ 0.16	0.38	6.0	9	17	3	6	nw.	J. Woolner.
Larimore.	Grand Forks.	1,605	16	19.6	+ 5.7	48	9†	- 11	11	39	0.54	+ 0.16	0.30	3.2	2	11	7	13	w.	J. M. Freedman.
Lisbon.	Ransom.	1,091	8	19.5	+ 5.1	53	30	- 12	11	55	0.35	- 0.13	0.30	3.5	2	19	5	7	nw.	W. S. Adams.
McKinney.	Renville.	1,640	18	19.4	.....	45	9	- 21	8	54	0.40	- 0.06	0.20	4.0	3	4	20	5	nw.	N. P. Svenson.
McLeod.	Wells.	1,605	11	18.6	.....	47	9	- 15	8	45	0.87	.....	0.38	6.0	9	17	3	6	nw.	Martin Reinholz.
Manfred.	Walsh.	1,557	14	21.5	+ 9.4	48	9	- 12	8	47	0.24	- 0.09	0.08	2.2	8	13	6	12	nw.	P. B. Anderson.
Minot.	Walsh.	820	19	16.0	+ 5.3	45 ^a	9	- 17 ^a	8	55 ^a	0.54	+ 0.16	0.20	6.5	5	.....	.....	.....	nw.	W. C. Gould.
Oriska.	Barnes.	1,270	7	21.0	.....	50	13	- 7	10	38	0.36	.....	0.22	2.5	5	12	6	13	w.	H. Edman.
Park River.	Walsh.	998	9	16.8	.....	44	9	- 18	8	39	0.50	.....	0.20	3.0	3	5	11	15	nw.	W. J. Ellison.
Pembina.	Pembina.	789	14	7.0	- 0.8	32	17†	- 18	7	32 ^d	0.42	- 0.22	0.20	3.0	3	11	9	11	w.	P. J. Prochaska.
Power.	Richland.	1,020	20	16.8	+ 4.7	47 ^d	9	- 17 ^d	4	57 ^d	0.80	+ 0.36	0.30	8.0	5	.....	.....	.....	nw.	C. W. Shumaker.
Towner.	McHenry.	1,615	4	16.8	.....	41	9	- 18	8	49	0.25	.....	0.10	2.5	4	9	12	10	sw.	J. A. Power.
University.	Grand Forks.	830	20	16.5	+ 5.1	46	9	- 16	8	44	0.41	- 0.12	0.25	4.5	7	11	8	12	nw.	B. Bagley.
Wahpeton.	Richland.	962	27	25.7	+ 12.3	60	9†	- 19	8	50	0.36	.....	0.37	T.	0	0	18	5	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Walhalla.	Pembina.	966	8	16.0	.....	41	9†	- 19	8	51	0.80	.....	0.40	8.0	6	12	8	11	n.	Fred E. Smith.
Westhope.	Bottineau.	1,471	19	12.0	+ 2.0	40	9	- 28	11	54	0.90	+ 0.49	0.30	9.0	7	.....	.....	.....	nw.	Ivanhoe Lee.
Willow City.	do.	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	nw.	W. A. Meddaugh.
Minnesota.																				
Albert Lea.	Freeborn.	1,229	21	23.3	+ 5.7	50	1	- 5	12	30	1.50	+ 0.42	0.60	3.7	6	6	18	7	sw.	Edward Carey.
Alexandria.	Douglas.	1,391	18	20.2	+ 7.9	43	4†	- 10	8	50	0.30	- 0.28	0.20	3.0	2	14	5	12	nw.	P. O. Unumb.
Angus.	Polk.	870	10	14.8	+ 5.8	41	9	- 23	8	40	0.32	.....	0.20	3.2	3	9	6	16	s.	John Nadvornik.
Bagley.	Clearwater.	6	15.2	.....	42	9†	- 20	8	42	0.87	.....	0.30	13.0	8	7	15	9	sw.	Jens Nelson.	
Baudette.	Beltrami.	1,084	2	16.8	.....	43	14	- 18	8	41	0.41	.....	0.13	5.0	7	14	5	12	nw.	J. A. Gjelhaug.
Beardsley.	Bigstone.	1,090	16	23.6	+ 7.3	51	14	- 11	12	42	0.20	- 0.27	0.20	2.0	1	13	8	10	nw.	G. L. Fitzgerald.
Bemidji.	Beltrami.	1,400	9	15.2	.....	42	14†	- 14	12	42	0.50	.....	0.17	.....	7	.....	.....	.....	nw.	C. W. Warfield.
Bird Island.	Renville.	1,039	22	23.2	+ 6.2	53	1	- 9	22	43	0.33	- 0.27	0.16	2.8	5	3	10	18	nw.	Dr. F. L. Puffer.
Brainerd.	Crow Wing.	1,215	5	20.0	.....	47	14	- 11	12	46	0.77	.....	0.43	.....	11	18	1	12	se.	Theodore Miller.
Caledonia.	Houston.	1,179	19	24.3	+ 4.7	47	1	- 2	21	39	1.90	+ 0.52	1.05	2.2	8	15	6	9	sw.	W. D. Belden.
Campbell.	Wilkin.	984	6	20.1	.....	48	14	- 10	22	53	0.65	.....	0.30	6.5	5	12	2	17	nw.	J. T. Neiss.
Cass Lake.	Cass.	1,300	5	23.8	+ 5.3	49	1	- 9	12	38	0.67	.....	0.23	17.5	6	.....	.....	.....	nw.	C. W. Burns.
Collegeville.	Stearns.	1,282	19	23.8	+ 5.3	49	1	- 9	12	38	0.50	0.00	0.27	8.0	4	12	4	15	nw.	F. Tembreull.
Crookston.	Polk.	863	23	15.9	+ 4.2	42	9	- 13	8	50	1.60	+ 1.00	0.40	13.0	7	8	8	15	s.	A. G. Andersen.
Detroit.	Becker.	1,364	16	15.4	+ 5.3	43	14	- 16	12	54	0.75	+ 0.24	0.40	7.7	5	16	1	14	nw.	G. W. Peoples.
Ely.	St. Louis.	1,240	25	24.8	+ 4.5	53	1†	- 3	8	37	1.08	- 0.04	0.40	5.0	5	13	12	6	nw.	Iver Wisted.
Fairmont (near).	Rice.	1,003	14	22.6	+ 3.6	51	1	- 11	22	36	1.36	+ 0.13	0.44	10.0	9	7	11	11	nw.	A. B. Moulton.
Farmington.	Dakota.	902	24	20.2	+ 5.4	45	4	- 8	8†	36	1.05	+ 0.36	0.20	10.2	12	10	9	12	nw.	E. D. Akin.
Fergus Falls.	Ottertail.	1,210	20	20.2	+ 5.4	45	4	- 8	8†	36	0.56	- 0.10	0.16	6.0	6	8	13	9	s.	C. E. Kissinger.
Fort Ripley.	Crow Wing.	1,136	4	18.2	.....	46	15	- 13	22	45	0.56	- 0.10	0.16	6.0	6	8	18	9	s.	J. J. Tucker.
Fosston.	Polk.	1,289	2	15.6	.....	39	10†	- 21	8	39	0.77	.....	0.20	7.7	11	11	9	11	s.	O. N. Hem.
Glencoe.	McLeod.	1,000	15	23.8	+ 5.8	51	1	- 10	22	43	0.80	+ 0.10	0.50	8.0	2	20	10	1	s.	L. V. Koos.
Grand Meadow.	Mower.	1,338	24	24.0	+ 5.2	46	1†	- 5	12	34	1.57	+ 0.22	0.48	3.8	7	10	14	7	sw.	C. F. Greening.
Gull Lake Dam.	Cass.	1,215	1	21.0	.....	46	14†	- 10	8†	42	0.78	.....	0.26	7.5	7	8	9	14	w.	U. S. Engineer Corps.
Hallow.	Kittson.	815	13	14.7	+ 6.4	41	25	- 21	8	49	0.50	- 0.08	0.30	5.0	3	22	0	9	s.	D. A. Robertson.
Halstead.	Norman.	870	6	11.8	.....	37	7†	- 14	8	42	0.65	.....	0.27	4.5	4	14	5	12	s.	A. G. Holstrom.
Hinckley.	Pine.	1,050	7	20.2	.....	48	1	- 13	12	37	0.75	.....	0.30	6.5	5	4	12	15	sw.	W. R. Newman.
International Falls.	Koochiching.	1,112	9	16.2	.....	40	14†	- 18	12	36	0.58	.....	0.20	5.8	4					

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for December, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.				Precipitation, in inches.				Greatest in 24 hours.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Total snowfall, unmeted.								
Minnesota—Continued.																			
Redwood Falls.	Redwood.	1,050	5	26.0	.....	55	14	— 5	8	43	0.75	— 0.32	0.30	6.5	3	10	nw.	Hockett Bros.	
Reeds Landing.	Wabasha.	681	16	22.4	.....	48	1	— 6	22	41	1.27	+ 0.87	0.73	4.9	7	11	0	20	John Deschneau.
Rochester.	Olmstead.	991	7	22.4	.....	40	9	— 19	8	54	0.50	+ 0.30	0.59	3.5	4	16	6	9	s.
Roseau.	Roseau.	1,040	3	12.6	.....	53	48	— 4	12†	34	1.32	+ 0.02	0.55	4.0	5	16	7	8	se.
St. Charles.	Winona.	850	21	25.5	+ 5.3	48	1	— 4	12†	43	0.82	+ 0.29	0.21	3.7	9	7b	9b	13b	s.
St. Cloud.	Sherburne.	1,020	35	21.5	+ 4.4	49b	2	— 10b	12†	35	1.54	+ 0.48	0.56	9.9	8	11	7	13	se.
St. Paul.	Ramsey.	940	41	23.2	+ 3.9	49	1	— 5	22	35	1.20	+ 0.39	0.40	9.5	5	14	7	10	nw.
St. Peter.	Nicollet.	825	17	25.0	+ 5.2	51	1	— 7	12	40	1.05	+ 0.39	0.35	12.2	8	10	1	20	w.
Sandy Lake Dam.	Aitkin.	1,234	19	17.8	+ 7.8	41	1†	— 14	8	40	1.23	+ 0.30	0.51	8.9	7	14	13	nw.	
State Sanatorium.	Cass.	4	18.7	.....	44	14	— 14	8	50	.....	.....	0.50	9.7	5	12	5	14	s.	
Stillwater.	Washington.	694	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.41	11.0	7	19	0	12	n.	
Taylors Falls.	Chisago.	759	5	23.4	.....	50	1	— 10	12	44	1.48	+ 0.20	0.51	8.9	7	14	13	n.	
Three River Falls.	Pennington.	1,137	1	15.2	.....	38	14	— 25	8	50	.....	.....	0.50	9.7	20	2	9	n.	
Tracy.	Lyon.	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.50	5.1	4	15	9	7	n.w.	
Warren.	Marshall.	859	17	17.1	.....	46	10	— 19	8	46	0.72	— 0.30	0.30	7.2	5	16	8	7	.....
Warroad.	Roseau.	1,069	2	22.4	.....	35	14	— 18	8	38	0.65	+ 0.20	0.65	6.5	6	16	7	8	nw.
Winnebago.	Faribault.	1,100	14	24.8	+ 5.4	56	1	— 7	12	43	1.20	+ 0.19	0.70	2.0	3	15	10	6	sw.
Winnibigoshish.	Itasca.	1,300	24	17.2	+ 4.3	44	1	— 12	22	38	1.49	+ 0.72	0.58	14.1	9	4	6	21	w.
Winona.	Winona.	700	16	27.5	+ 6.1	51	1	— 1	12	34	1.45	+ 0.27	0.47	3.4	8	17	4	10	nw.
Worthington.	Nobles.	1,593	17	21.6	+ 2.0	49	1	— 9	6	47	0.16	+ 0.64	0.09	3.0	2	20	3	8	s.
Zumbrota.	Goodhue.	917	16	24.1	+ 4.8	49	1	— 9	22	38	1.04	+ 0.50	0.50	5.1	4	15	9	7	n.w.
South Dakota.																			
Milbank.	Grant.	1,148	21	22.4	+ 4.1	55	14	— 8	8†	53	0.52	+ 0.23	0.22	4.0	6	18	5	8	nw.
Sisseton.	Roberts.	1,202	6	24.7	.....	54a	15	— 12	19	42*	0.08	.....	0.04	0.8	3	21	0	10	n.w.
Wisconsin.																			
Antigo.	Langlade.	1,459	18	21.8	+ 3.3	45	14	— 13	12	33	2.05	.....	0.60	12.2	9	13	0	18	sw.
Baron.	Barron.	1,115	20	8.8	+ 4.5	46	2	— 9	12	37	1.83	+ 0.66	0.75	10.0	7	13	10	8	sw.
Beloit.	Rock.	750	46	28.6	+ 4.6	53	6†	— 1	12	43	1.23	+ 0.66	0.08	1.0	4	18	0	13	s.
Big St. Germain Dam.	Vilas.	1,590	2	20.6	.....	41	2†	— 9	12	33	1.65	.....	0.56	10.8	11	6	10	15	sw.
Brookhead.	Green.	812	14	29.6	+ 7.4	55	6	— 1	12	36	1.37	— 0.42	0.55	1.1	4	11	14	6	sw.
Burnett.	Dodge.	850	8	27.4	.....	51	6	— 1	12	35	1.47	.....	1.08	T.	3	9	7	15	sw.
Cornell.	Chippewa.	993	0	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	0.46	T.	7	10	5	6	s.	
Cottage Grove.	Dane.	888	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	2.25	1.50	2.3	6	8	8	sw.	
Darlington.	Lafayette.	867	6	28.9	.....	52	2†	— 2	12	36	1.10	.....	0.60	1.0	4	18	3	10	sw.
Deerskin Dam.	Forest.	1,685	2	20.0	.....	43	29	— 10	12	37	1.67	.....	0.58	5.5	9	6	7	18	w.
Delavan.	Walworth.	920	21	28.7	+ 4.7	57	1	— 3	12	33	2.09	+ 0.45	1.59	2.5	4	12	3	16	sw.
Dodgeville.	Iowa.	1,220	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
Downing.	Dunn.	983	10	20.2	+ 3.5	49a	2	— 10b	21	42†	1.50	+ 0.17	1.20	13.0	3	11b	3b	16b	sw.
Eau Claire.	Eau Claire.	800	21	24.0	+ 5.3	48	1	— 5	22	33	2.37	+ 0.89	0.62	8.7	8	7	15	9	nw.
Glen Flora.	Rusk.	1,475	0	20.4	.....	45	1	— 13	12	45	1.76	.....	10.1	6	12	7	12	sw.	
Grand Rapids.	Wood.	1,021	13	24.1*	+ 4.4	50a	14	— 5	12	47a	2.06	+ 0.69	0.92	3.0	7	13*	4*	13*	sw.
Grantsburg.	Burnett.	1,095	21	20.4	+ 3.7	50	2	— 12	12	43	1.00	+ 0.23	0.60	10.0	2	20	5	6	sw.
Hancock.	Waushara.	1,091	20	26.4	+ 6.5	50	14	— 4	12	35	1.75	+ 0.41	0.35	4.0	6	16	3	12	sw.
Hatfield.	Jackson.	973	18	23.2	+ 4.7	48	14	— 5	12	47	2.03	+ 0.67	0.90	4.0	5	3	15	13	w.
Hayward.	Sawyer.	1,107	21	20.2	+ 4.1	50	1†	— 12	22	40	1.44	+ 0.35	0.50	11.2	7	8	8	15	sw.
Hillsboro.	Vernon.	1,000	21	25.8	+ 5.8	53	5	— 6	12	39	1.22	+ 0.37	0.85	0.2	4	14	12	5	sw.
Koepenick.	Langlade.	1,633	21	22.4	+ 4.3	43	15†	— 12	35	3.00	1.74	1.00	14.0	9	12	10	sw.	Edward S. Koepenick.	
Lac du Flambeau.	Vilas.	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
La Crosse.	La Crosse.	714	40	27.4	+ 4.6	49	1	— 0	12	32	2.13	+ 0.80	1.01	0.8	10	9	10	12	s.
Lake Mills.	Jefferson.	897	21	28.4	+ 5.7	52	2†	— 0	12	27	1.89	+ 0.16	0.82	2.4	7	10	12	9	sw.
Lancaster.	Grant.	1,070	21	27.6	+ 6.3	52*	5†	— 4*	12	37*	1.23	+ 0.05	0.72	0.5	3	7*	17*	17*	w.
Long Lake.	Oneida.	1,592	4	19.6	.....	44	14	— 10	12	41	2.19	.....	0.60	8.4	12	8	7	16	sw.
Madison.	Dane.	974	43	27.8	+ 5.2	54	5	— 2	12	32	1.35	+ 0.42	0.90	1.2	8	9	12	10	sw.
Marshfield.	Wood.	1,276	0	22.4	.....	48	14	— 4	12	39	2.22	.....	1.02	4.5	10	13	1	17	w.
Mather.	Juneau.	962	8	22.4	.....	48	14	— 4	12	39	2.22	.....	1.02	4.5	10	13	1	17	sw.
Mauston.	.....	882	16	26.8	+ 7.4	46	2	— 3	12	30	1.45	+ 0.33	0.70	2.0	4	14	8	9	sw.
Meadow Valley.	.....	974	21	25.4	+ 6.4	48	5	— 4	12	35	1.58	+ 0.37	0.53	3.0	6	8	14	9	sw.
Medford.	Taylor.	1,420	23	22.2	+ 4.3	43	14	— 11	12	35	2.55	+ 1.26	1.45	8.0	6	12	0	19	s.
Merrill.	Lincoln.	1,267	6	23.2	.....	48	14	— 9	12	38	2.20	.....	0.60	8.0	6	12	0	19	sw.
Minocqua.	Oneida.	1,604	8	19.8	.....	44	14	— 12	12	35	1.68	.....	0.45	9.0	11	4	12	15	w.
Mondovi.	Buffalo.	738	8	24.0	.....	50	1	— 10	21	42	1.84	.....	0.47	6.5	6	16	6	9	sw.
Mount Horeb.	Dane.	1,226	8	27.4	.....	50	5	— 5	12	38	1.81	.....	0.65	3.0	6	9	10	12	sw.
Muscooda.	Grant.	666	3	25.9	.....	53	5	— 1	12	43	1.33	.....	0.80	T.	6	18	0	13	sw.
Neillsville.	Clark.	996	22	23.0	+ 3.9	50	3	— 5	11†	40	2.17	+ 0.54	0.75	4.0	5	18	6	18	sw.
New Richmond.	St. Croix.	990	7	21.8	.....	48	1	— 10	12	39	1.66	.....	0.40	9.0	7	7	18	6	sw.
Oscoda.	Polk.	806	21	22.2	+ 5.9	48	1	— 6	22	37	0.78	+ 0.39	0.40	9.0	5	7	16	8	sw.
Park Falls.	Price.	1,492	21	19.8	.....	42	1†	— 11	12	40	1.76	.....	0.38	11.0	9	14	7	10	sw.
Portage.	Columbia.	809	23	28.6	+ 7.4	51	6	— 1	12	32	1.78	+ 0.22	0.99	2.15	4	14	7	10	sw.
Port Edwards.	Wood.	969	2	23.7*	.....	49a	5	— 5	12	40	2.65	.....	0.99	3.0	6	13*	6*	11*	sw.
Prairie du Chien.	Crawford.	628	21	26.8	+ 3.2	52	1†												

TABLE 1.—Climatological data for December, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.						Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.		
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unaltered.	Number of rainy days 0.01 inch or more.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Iowa.</i>																				
Albia.	Monroe.	959	14	30.8	+ 5.8	60	5	2	12	47	0.80	- 0.34	0.80	1.0	1	18	8	5	sw.	
Algona.	Kossuth.	1,213	38	26.6	+ 6.5	52	1	-	1	22	33	1.23	+ 0.20	0.68	4.0	5	17	7	5	nw.
Alta.	Buena Vista.	1,513	21	25.8	+ 4.4	54	1	-	1	8	42	0.87	- 0.06	0.44	0.5	5	17	7	7	nw.
Amana.	Iowa.	721	36	30.2	+ 7.6	55	5	2	12	36	0.97	- 0.48	0.64	2.0	3	14	10	7	nw.	
Ames.	Story.	926	36	30.5	+ 7.9	59	28	2	12	39	0.94	- 0.08	0.55	T.	5	5	5	5	sw.	
Baxter.	Jasper.	998	12	29.5	+ 5.3	58	28	-	2	12	37	0.67	- 0.22	0.37	0.1	5	23	4	4	sw.
Belle Plaine.	Benton.	886	22	30.8	+ 7.1	57	28	1	12	36	0.76	- 0.77	0.52	0.8	4	24	6	6	sw.	
Belmond.	Wright.	2	26.2	-	-	51	28	-	2	12	34	1.02	-	0.50	3.2	9	10	1	5	nw.
Bloomfield.	Davis.	5	33.6	-	-	61	5	4	12	41	0.38	-	0.30	0.3	5	21	1	9	sw.	
Bonaparte.	Van Buren.	21	33.1	+ 5.2	60	5	4	12	34	0.54	- 1.49	0.43	T.	3	-	-	-	-	C. F. Henning.	
Boone.	Boone.	1,134	7	27.5	-	57	28	0	12	47	0.24	-	0.24	T.	1	-	-	-	L. M. Goodman.	
Britt.	Hancock.	1,236	15	25.8	+ 6.7	50	1†	-	5	22	36	1.14	+ 0.38	0.57	2.3	6	14	8	9	s.
Buckingham.	Tama.	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.56	- 0.41	0.56	T.	1	16	6	9	sw.	
Burlington.	Des Moines.	544	16	31.3	+ 4.2	60	5	4	12	43	0.71	- 0.84	0.35	T.	3	21	7	3	sw.	
Carroll.	Carroll.	1,265	22	29.4	+ 6.0	53	1†	-	1	12	51	0.58	- 0.41	0.53	0.5	2	18	6	7	sw.
Cedar Rapids.	Linn.	733	30	28.9	+ 3.9	54	5†	3	12	43	0.69	- 0.81	0.69	T.	1	18	4	9	w.	
Charles City.	Floyd.	1,015	21	25.4	+ 6.4	52	28	-	1	12	36	1.00	- 0.28	0.68	1.1	S	9	13	9	nw.
Clear Lake.	Cerro Gordo.	1,241	14	27.0	+ 6.6	50	1†	-	1	22	35	0.75	+ 0.12	0.40	0.5	3	28	0	3	nw.
Clinton.	Clinton.	593	45	31.2	+ 5.9	55	5	2	12	34	1.31	- 0.54	0.57	0.5	5	13	12	6	sw.	
Columbus Junction.	Louisa.	595	11	33.1	+ 6.5	58	5	3	12	36	0.48	- 0.98	0.28	0.5	2	22	4	5	s.	
Davenport.	Scott.	580	41	32.4	+ 5.2	59	5	4	12	35	0.50	- 1.13	0.34	T.	6	15	9	7	sw.	
Decorah.	Winneshiek.	875	19	27.4	+ 6.4	48	1†	-	3	12	33	1.28	- 0.08	0.67	-	5	15	10	6	sw.
Delaware.	Delaware.	1,083	21	28.5	+ 7.1	52	5	1	12	41	1.07	- 0.31	0.49	0.1	5	15	9	7	sw.	
Des Moines.	Polk.	861	34	31.7	+ 6.0	58	28	4	12	35	0.30	- 1.01	0.22	0.6	3	15	9	7	sw.	
Dubuque.	Dubuque.	639	39	30.2	+ 5.7	55	5	1	12	35	1.00	- 0.72	0.82	0.4	7	13	7	11	s.	
Earlham.	Madison.	10	31.0	+ 8.0	52	13†	-	1	12	39	0.40	- 0.90	0.25	1.0	3	20	4	7	sw.	
Elkader.	Clayton.	727	33	27.6	+ 6.0	50	5†	-	2	12	41	0.88	- 0.95	0.56	1.0	4	14	11	6	nw.
Elma.	Howard.	2	25.1	-	-	50	1	-	5	22	39	1.50	-	0.60	1.1	5	18	7	6	se.
Estherville.	Emmet.	1,298	17	24.6	+ 6.4	55	1	0	7†	45	1.25	+ 0.63	0.60	4.0	3	18	11	2	s.	
Fairfield.	Jefferson.	28	32.2	+ 7.1	57	5	5	12	36	0.44	- 1.34	0.43	2.5	3	24	1	6	nw.		
Fayette.	Fayette.	1,003	22	26.5	+ 4.9	50	5	-	2	12	31	1.21	- 0.28	0.78	0.5	4	18	6	7	nw.
Forest City.	Winnebago.	1,226	18	23.7	+ 3.9	50	1	-	4	22	40	1.07	+ 0.22	0.58	3.0	4	14	10	7	nw.
Fort Dodge.	Webster.	1,126	12	26.8	+ 4.3	53	28	0	11†	47	0.88	+ 0.42	0.45	T.	4	23	0	8	nw.	
Fort Madison.	Lee.	516	63	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.55	- 1.38	0.30	T.	12	18	4	9	sw.	
Gilman.	Marshall.	1,052	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	J. L. Wylie.		
Grand Meadow.	Clayton.	1,180	21	26.6	+ 5.1	48	2	-	4	12	33	1.36	- 0.10	0.50	1.5	9	14	7	10	sw.
Grinnell.	Poweshiek.	1,023	20	31.7	+ 7.3	58	28	0	12	36	0.26	- 0.92	0.15	0.2	3	19	5	7	sw.	
Grundy Center.	Grundy.	976	21	30.0	+ 7.4	56	28	0	12	34	1.22	+ 0.04	0.57	T.	3	22	5	4	s.	
Guthrie Center.	Guthrie.	1,077	17	30.6	+ 6.8	54	28	1	12	36	0.54	- 0.56	0.28	T.	3	20	5	6	nw.	
Hampton.	Franklin.	1,155	22	28.4	+ 6.9	56	28	-	4	12	35	1.01	- 0.24	0.53	0.9	6	12	13	6	sw.
Humboldt.	Humboldt.	1,095	24	27.3	+ 4.0	54	1	-	3	20	40	1.00	+ 0.11	0.80	2.0	4	24	3	4	sw.
Independence.	Buchanan.	921	48	28.6	+ 6.0	54	28	0	12	41	0.64	- 0.72	0.46	T.	3	22	3	6	nw.	
Indianola.	Warren.	969	21	31.9	+ 6.1	57	28	3	12	36	0.47	- 0.86	0.20	0.6	3	19	1	11	nw.	
Iowa City.	Johnson.	683	52	28.7	+ 4.5	59	14	0	12	48	0.75	- 0.90	0.75	T.	1	20	3	8	nw.	
Iowa Falls.	Hardin.	1,170	19	25.4	+ 4.3	50	1	0	12	40	0.80	- 0.31	0.43	0.5	5	17	7	7	nw.	
Jefferson.	Greene.	13	29.6	-	-	58	28	2	12	38	0.37	- 0.38	0.24	0.3	4	19	7	5	sw.	
Keokuk.	Lee.	547	41	34.5	+ 5.1	64	5	6	12	40	0.50	- 1.37	0.27	T.	2	20	5	6	sw.	
Kenosauqua.	Van Buren.	644	29	30.8	+ 3.4	61	5	4	12	44	0.37	- 1.13	0.32	1.0	2	15	9	5	sw.	
Knoxville.	Marion.	920	17	32.6	+ 6.1	60	5	5	12	34	0.82	- 0.56	0.52	1.5	4	17	5	9	sw.	
Lacona.	Warren.	13	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.90	- 0.77	0.80	0	3	19	8	4	sw.	
Lansing.	Allamakee.	632	12	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	0.68	- 0.64	0	-	-	-	-	Miss M. T. Disney.		
Le Claire.	Scott.	576	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.28	+ 0.16	0.71	T.	5	-	-	-	Jacob Eige.	
Marshalltown.	Marshall.	947	20	28.2	+ 4.7	59	28	-	1	12	51	0.83	- 0.33	0.47	-	5	18	8	5	nw.
Mason City.	Cerro Gordo.	1,132	15	25.9	+ 4.2	50	1	-	1	12	32	0.89	+ 0.08	0.50	0.7	4	20	5	6	nw.
Monroe.	Jasper.	1	31.4	-	-	58	28	0	12	41	0.53	-	0.44	T.	3	19	5	7	s.	
Mount Pleasant.	Henry.	729	31	32.5	+ 5.7	59	5	4	12	34	1.04	- 0.33	0.46	0.7	4	17	7	7	nw.	
Muscatine.	Muscatine.	52	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	-	1.00	- 1.23	0.91	0.5	3	-	-	-	William Mollis.	
New Hampton.	Chickasaw.	1,169	15	26.0	+ 6.5	48	1	-	3	12	34	1.12	+ 0.19	0.65	-	3	18	2	11	w.
Nora Springs.	Floyd.	1,064	28.9	-	-	57	28	-	5	22	42	1.28	-	0.65	0.6	6	19	7	5	s.
Northwood.	Worth.	1,122	16	24.1	+ 4.1	49	1	-	4	22	32	1.75	+ 0.65	0.55	11.0	8	16	9	6	sw.
Olin.	Jones.	760	24	31.6	+ 7.8	58	5	1	12	38	1.40	- 0.04	1.20	T.	4	21	7	3	s.	
Osage.	Mitchell.	1,184	25	26.4	+ 6.8	51	28	-	2	12	33	0.96	- 0.39	0.60	T.	2	19	5	7	s.
Oskaloosa.	Mashaka.	843	31.0	31.0	+ 5.1	58	5	3	12	36	0.69	- 0.57	0.66	1.6	3	22	1	8	sw.	
Ottumwa.	Wapello.	649	17	34.8	+ 7.0	62	5	4	12	35	1.10	- 0.21	1.10	2.0	1	23	6	3	nw.	
Pella.	Marion.	877	10	31.4	+ 5.9	58	5†	4	12	38	0.66	- 0.17	0.40	1.5	3	24	0	7	s.	
Perry.	Dallas.	975	11	31.1	+ 6.9	59	28†	0	12	41	0.47	-	0.53	0.17	T.	4	16	11	4	nw.
Pocahontas.	Pocahontas.	1,248	8	27.8	-	50	14†	0	8	38	1.31	-	0.65	1.1	5	22	2	7	nw.	
Rockwell City.	Calhoun.	16	29.5	+ 6.9																

TABLE 1.—*Climatological data for December, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Counties.	Elevation, feet.	Length of record, years.	Temperature, in degrees Fahrenheit.						Precipitation, in inches.				Sky.	Prevailing wind direction.	Observers.				
				Mean.	Departure from the normal.	Highest.	Date.	Lowest.	Date.	Greatest daily range.	Total.	Departure from the normal.	Greatest in 24 hours.	Total snowfall, unmelting.	Number of clear days.	Number of partly cloudy days.	Number of cloudy days.			
<i>Indiana.</i>																				
Collegeville.	Jasper.	13	32.4	+ 5.4	58	5	1	12	37	0.24	- 2.14	0.24	T.	1	12	9	10	sw.	Otto Miller.	
Knox.	Starke.	716	33.6	.....	58	5†	3	12	32	0.90	- 0.35	0.35	T.	5	9	13	8	sw.	W. R. R. Tatman.
Laporte.	Laporte.	810	32.4	+ 6.1	56	5†	3	12	36	1.10	- 1.38	0.43	T.	3	5	15	6	sw.	Wm. M. Walton, Jr.	
Plymouth.	Marshall.	790	32.0	.....	56	5†	2	12	28	0.93	- 0.27	0.27	T.	8	11	9	11	sw.	J. W. Siders.
South Bend.	St. Joseph.	726	32.6	+ 5.4	58	5†	5	12	33	0.90	- 2.08	0.36	T.	7	6	12	13	sw.	Henry H. Swaim.	
<i>Illinois.</i>																				
Aldo.	Mercer.	738	33.2	+ 5.9	58	5†	3	12	36	0.74	- 0.57	0.29	T.	5	18	8	5	s.	William B. Frew.	
Alexander.	Morgan.	670	35.1	+ 4.3	61	1	3	12	38	0.53	- 1.33	0.35	T.	1	4	14	10	w.	George H. Hall.	
Antioch.	Lake.	861	30.4	+ 4.5	52	5†	0	12	28	1.31	- 0.24	0.40	T.	5	9	3	19	w.	J. C. James.	
Astoria.	Fulton.	650	33.8	+ 4.6	62	5	6	12	31	0.97	- 0.85	0.50	T.	4	17	3	6	nw.	Edward V. Bohl.	
Aurora.	Kane.	678	33	W. Holden.
Beardstown.	Case.	448	Mrs. L. M. Rice.
Bement.	Piatt.	700	35.0	.....	58	1†	4	12	36	0.88	- 0.60	0.60	T.	2	20	6	5	sw.	N. N. Stevenson.
Bloomington.	McLean.	840	34.0	+ 4.9	57	1	4	12	31	0.85	- 1.33	0.39	T.	7	13	7	11	sw.	Prof. H. N. Pearce.	
Cairo.	Alexander.	359	39.4	+ 0.9	64	5	17	9	27	1.54	- 1.79	0.53	T.	7	15	5	11	s.	U. S. Weather Bureau.	
Carbondale.	Jackson.	412	37.8	.....	64	5	12	9†	35	0.75	- 1.43	0.23	T.	5	18	8	5	nw.	State Normal University.
Carlinville.	Macoupin.	663	36.2	+ 3.9	60	1	8	12	38	0.32	- 1.97	0.20	T.	2	16	8	7	s.	Blackburn College.	
Carlyle.	Clinton.	470	27	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Hervey O. Jones.
Chester.	Randolph.	380	20	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Charles S. Gollon.
Clinton.	De Witt.	727	2	34.2	59	1	4	12	35	1.00	- 0.51	0.51	T.	6	19	7	5	sw.	J. Frank Ziegler.	
Coatsburg.	Adams.	763	33.6	+ 4.7	62	5	5	12	29	0.97	- 0.76	0.37	T.	4	18	3	10	s.	Dr. J. R. Lambert.	
Cobden.	Union.	656	38.0	+ 1.5	62	5	11	9	35	0.79	- 2.72	0.24	T.	5	19	0	12	s.	John Buck.	
Dakota.	Stephenson.	929	29	29.2	53	2	- 2	12	34	1.31	- 0.70	1.5	T.	5	8	12	11	sw.	Elmer G. Smith.	
Decatur.	Macon.	635	31	34.8	+ 4.4	61	1	5	12	36	0.97	- 1.17	0.39	T.	6	20	6	5	sw.	Prof. J. H. Coonradt.
Dixon.	Lee.	725	22	30.0	+ 4.5	58	1	2	12†	43	1.34	- 0.30	0.65	T.	5	15	2	14	H. U. Barwell.
Du Quoin.	Perry.	459	19	38.3	+ 2.8	64	5	12	9†	33	0.44	- 2.13	0.20	T.	4	19	9	3	nw.	G. H. Knetzger.
Dwight.	Livingston.	600	19	33.2	+ 4.5	57	1	2	12	32	0.83	- 0.87	0.34	T.	6	12	5	14	sw.	Edward O. Welch.
East St. Louis.	St. Clair.	481	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	W. M. McK. Brown.
Edwardsville.	Madison.	554	13	31.2	54	2†	1	12	32	0.87	- 0.48	0.48	T.	5	10	10	11	sw.	W. H. Morgan.	
Ewing.	Franklin.	449	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Elgin Observatory.
Fairview.	Fulton.	733	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Ewing College.
Galva.	Henry.	842	20	32.0	+ 6.0	56	5†	2	12	34	0.75	- 0.75	0.30	T.	2	16	6	9	sw.	Abram Wilson.
Grafton.	Jersey.	422	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Prof. F. U. White.
Greenville.	Bond.	635	34	36.8	+ 4.1	62	1	10	12	35	0.52	- 2.16	0.20	T.	4	21	5	5	w.	R. C. Goodrich.
Griggsville.	Pike.	650	27	36.2	+ 4.7	63	5	7	12	39	0.72	- 0.90	0.56	T.	2	22	1	8	sw.	H. W. Reinemann.
Havana.	Mason.	475	20	34.0	+ 2.9	61	5	6	12	35	0.81	- 1.17	0.56	T.	5	18	7	6	nw.	George F. Kneeland.
Henry.	Marshall.	500	24	33.7	+ 4.8	58	1†	3	12	31	1.19	- 0.64	0.56	T.	0	17	7	7	sw.	L. L. Euteneuer.
Hillsboro.	Montgomery.	675	18	37.2	+ 5.2	63	1	8	12	36	0.50	- 1.85	0.26	T.	2	22	1	8	s.	Dr. F. A. Powell.
Joliet.	Will.	609	21	31.6	+ 4.2	56	1†	2	12	32	1.01	- 1.04	0.48	T.	5	14	4	13	sw.	Ira L. Lockwood.
Kishwaukee.	Winnebago.	730	24	30.6	+ 4.7	55	2	12	34	1.45	- 0.43	0.52	T.	5	11	10	10	sw.	F. M. Mühlig.	
La Grange.	Cook.	657	20	32.0	+ 5.3	55	1†	2	12	31	1.02	- 0.73	0.46	T.	6	14	8	9	sw.	George Stevens.
La Harpe.	Hancock.	698	33	33.6	+ 5.4	62	5	6	12	36	0.57	- 1.69	0.35	T.	2	19	5	3	nw.	Prof. F. E. Sanford.
Lamar.	Carroll.	883	23	30.4	+ 5.3	55	2	- 1	12	34	1.58	- 0.04	1.18	T.	4	19	5	7	s.	George E. Campbell.
La Salle.	La Salle.	536	7	32.4	+ 4.9	57	5	3	12	31	0.98	- 1.30	0.45	T.	8	10	9	12	w.	M. N. Wertz.
Lincoln.	Logan.	575	24	34.4	+ 3.3	60	1	3	12	35	0.63	- 1.39	0.37	T.	4	19	6	6	sw.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Loami.	Sangamon.	624	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Proj. C. S. Glevee.
Macomb.	McDonough.	700	8	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	H. C. Foster.
Manteno.	Kankakee.	711	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	State Normal University.
Martinton.	Iroquois.	633	25	33.0	+ 5.1	60	1	2	12	33	0.56	- 1.82	0.25	T.	4	15	7	9	sw.	J. F. Schmeltzer.
Mascoutah.	St. Clair.	425	22	38.4	+ 3.8	62	5	12	9†	39	0.35	- 2.00	0.17	T.	4	17	8	6	se.	Joseph H. Peltier.
Mononk.	Woodford.	745	19	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	George Henrich.
Monnouth.	Warren.	784	20	33.6	+ 6.1	62	5	3	12	36	0.77	- 0.78	0.27	T.	5	20	5	6	w.	B. R. Morris.
Morris.	Grundy.	518	1	32.4	58	1	2	12	31	0.51	- 0.40	0.40	T.	7	13	7	13	sw.	Prof. E. G. Cryder.	
Morrison.	Whiteside.	685	18	31.6	+ 6.4	54	2†	1	12	35	1.03	- 0.42	0.41	T.	4	15	5	7	sw.	S. A. Maxwell.
Morrisonville.	Christian.	638	13	35.0	+ 4.3	61	1	5	12	36	0.51	- 1.44	0.45	T.	3	16	10	5	sw.	J. D. Maxow.
Mount Vernon.	Jefferson.	511	18	34.0	+ 0.9	64	5	11d	9†	37d	0.69	- 1.90	0.33	T.	0	3	16	2	sw.	J. D. Lewis.
Nashville.	Washington.	503	12	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	Theodore P. Stelle.
Oregon.	Ogle.	702	3	31.0	57	14	- 1	12	33	1.41	- 1.77	0.25	T.	4	12	7	12	s.	H. M. Potter.	
Ottawa.	La Salle.	500	26	32.1	+ 3.2	49	1†	4	12	29	1.18	- 0.79	0.45	T.	5	15	3	13	sw.	Samuel Ray.
Pana.	Christian.	692	26	35.2	+ 3.2	59	5†	8	12	40	0.99	- 1.60	0.60	T.	4	20	5	6	sw.	Miss Maude M. Harris.
Paw Paw.	Lee.	930	56	32.7	+ 4.6	58	5	12	33	1.12	- 1.24	0.57	T.	6	13	9	9	s.	Dr. G. N. Gilbert.	
Peoria.	Peoria.	609	56	32.7	+ 4.6	58	5	12	33	1.12	- 1.41	0.57	T.	6	10	7	14	w.	A. C. McBride.	
Pontiac.	Livingston.	546	10	33.0	+ 4.4	57	1	3	12	31	0.69	- 1.41	0.41	T.	6	10	7	14	w.	U. S. Weather Bureau.
Quincy.	Adams.	481	6	34.0	54	62	5	8	12†	39	0.60	- 0.35	0.35	T.	3	10	8	13	sw.	George Butterworth.
Riley.	McHenry.	956	53	29.7	+ 6.3	53	2	- 1	12	32	1.08	- 0.71	0.45	T.	2	12	7	12	sw.	Fred J. Brinkoetter.
Roberts.	Ford.	774	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	John West James.
Rockford.	Winnebago.	763	20	30.5	+ 2.8	55	1	- 1	12	34	1.14	- 0.77	0.55	T.	4	16	7	8	w.	R. E. Bradbury.
Rushville.	Schuyler.	670	21	34.4	+ 3.1	62	5	7*	12	36	0.91	- 0.83	0.45	T.	4	11	14	6	sw.	

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for December, 1912. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.*

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for December, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																																	
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31	Total		
<i>Minnesota—Contd.</i>																																			
Sandy Lake Dam	Mississippi	.26		T.		.05		.09																										1.12	
State Sanatorium	do	.03				.10		.10																									1.22		
Stillwater	St. Croix	.05	.41			.20																											1.32		
Taylors Falls	do	.50				.25		.15																								1.48			
Thief River Falls	Red																																		
Tracy	Minnesota																																		
Warren	Red																																		
Warroad	Rainy																																0.65		
Winnebago	Minnesota	T.	.70			T.		.20																								1.20			
Winnibigoshish	Mississippi	T.	.49			.01		.15																								1.49			
Winona	do	.47	.20			.24		.05	T.																							1.45			
Worthington	Des Moines																																0.16		
Zumbrota	Mississippi	.50				.25		T.																								1.04			
<i>South Dakota.</i>																																			
Milbank	Minnesota																																0.52		
Sisseton	do																																0.08		
<i>Wisconsin.</i>																																			
Antigo	Wisconsin	.34				.22		.27		.05		.05		T.																		2.05			
Barron	Chippewa	.25	.30			.08		.15		.10																					1.82				
Beloit	Rock	* 1.08		*		.06																										1.23			
Big St Germain Dam	Wisconsin	.13	.38			.11		.45		.10		.09		.02																	T.	1.65			
Brodhead	Rock	.46	.53																														1.37		
Burnett	do	* 1.08				T.		T.		T.																						T.	1.47		
Cornell	Chippewa	.46	.24			.15		.11		.01																						1.38			
Cottage Grove	Rock	.35	.15			.11				.02				T.																		2.25			
Darlington	do	.30	.30			.10																										1.10			
Deerskin Dam	Wisconsin	.30	.58			.08		.41		.06		.04																			T.	1.67			
Delavan	Rock	* 1.59				.13								T.																			2.09		
Dodgeville																																			
Downing	Chippewa	.20																															1.50		
Eau Claire	do	.62	.13			.32		.37		.03				T.																	2.37				
Glen Flora	do	.76	T.			.13		.14		.16	T.																				T.	1.76			
Grand Rapids	do	.92				.10		.44	T.																							2.06			
Grantsburg	St. Croix	.40												T.																			1.00		
Hancock	Wisconsin	.30				.35		.35						T.																		T.	1.75		
Hatfield	Black	.90				.71								T.																			2.03		
Hayward	St. Croix	.50												T.																			T.	1.44	
Hillsboro	Wisconsin	.85				.25		T.						T.																		T.	1.22		
Koepenick	do	1.00	.10			.60		.20		.30																						3.00			
Lac du Flambeau	Chippewa	1.00																																	
La Crosse	Mississippi	1.00	.01			.80	T.	T.	.01			T.																					2.13		
Lake Mills	Rock	.40	.82			.02				T.																							T.	1.89	
Lancaster	Mississippi	.72				.50																											T.	1.23	
Madison	Rock	.33	.58			T.		.07	T.	T.		T.		T.																		T.	1.35		
Marshfield	Wisconsin																																		
Mather	do	1.02																																2.22	
Mautson	do	.70																																T.	1.45
Meadow Valley	do	.53	.40			.09		.25	T.																								T.	1.58	
Medford	Black					.45		.30		.10																							2.55		
Merrill	Wisconsin																																		
Minocqua	do	.25	.15			.17		.45		.15		.07		.03	T.																	T.	1.68		
Mondovi	Mississippi	.47	.34			.20		.30		T.																						T.	1.84		
Mount Horeb	Rock	.36	.65			.15																											T.	1.81	
Muscooda	do	.80				.08		.20																								T.	1.33		
Neillsville	Black	.45	.75																														T.	2.17	
New Richmond	St. Croix	.31				.10		.21																								T.	1.66		
Osecola	do					.15		.03	T.																							T.	1.78		
Park Falls	Chippewa	.21	.38			.25		.28		.09	T.			T.																	T.	1.76			
Portage	Wisconsin	.34	.75			.07																										T.	2.65		
Port Edwards	do	.78				.44		.14	T.																							T.	1.10		
Prairie du Chien	Mississippi																																T.	2.00	
Prairie du Sac	Wisconsin	.47	.84			.18																											T.	1.44	
Prentice	Chippewa	.07	.23			.13		.16		.11		.06		.04	T.																T.	2.02			
Rhineland	Wisconsin	.47	.59			.10		.51		.07		.04		T.																	T.	1.46			
Shullsburg	Mississippi	.36	.80			T.																											T.	2.00	
Solon Springs	St. Croix	1.00				.20		.20		.21																							2.09		
Spooner	do	.40				.57		.18		.17																									
Stanley	Chippewa	.25				*		.20	T.																										
Stevens Point	Wisconsin	1.00				*		.50	T.																								2.56		
Sugar Camp Dam	do	.34	.60			.55																											2.79		
Tomahawk	do	*	.75			.05		.42		.05	T.</																								

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for December, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

Stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total			
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31			
<i>Iowa—Continued.</i>																																			
Burlington || .	Mississippi	.33	.35	T.																														.71	
Carroll || .	Raccoon	.53	T.																															.58	
Cedar Rapids || .	Cedar	.69		.02	.18	T.	T.		T.	T.																							.69		
Charles City .	do	.68																																1.00	
Clear Lake .	do	.40																																.75	
Clinton .	Mississippi	.32	.57	T.	.08																													1.31	
Columbus Junction .	Iowa	.28	.20	T.	T.	.04	.01		T.																								.48		
Davenport .	Mississippi	.31	.04	.02	.04																													.56	
Decorah .	do	.67																																1.28	
Delaware .	do	.36	.49																															1.07	
Des Moines .	Des Moines	.22																																.30	
Dubuque .	Mississippi	.61	.21																															1.00	
Earlham .	Raccoon	.25	.06																															.49	
Elkader .	Mississippi	.56																																.88	
Elma .	Wapsipinicon	.60	.10																															1.50	
Estherville || .	Des Moines	T.	.60																															1.25	
Fairfield .	Skunk	.40	.03																															.44	
Fayette .	Mississippi	.78	T.																															1.21	
Forest City || .	Cedar	.58																																1.07	
Fort Dodge || .	Des Moines	.45																																.88	
Fort Madison .	Mississippi	.30	.23																															.55	
Gilman .	Iowa																																	1.36	
Grand Meadow .	Mississippi	.50	.20																															.25	
Grinnell .	Iowa	.15																																1.22	
Grundy Center .	Cedar	.57	.75																															.54	
Guthrie Center .	Raccoon	.22	.04																															1.01	
Hampton .	Cedar	.45	.08																															.64	
Humboldt .	Des Moines																																	.47	
Independence .	Wapsipinicon	.46	.10																															.60	
Indianola .	Des Moines	.20	.20	T.	.07																													.75	
Iowa City || .	Iowa	.75																																	.20
Iowa Falls || .	do	T.	.43																															.37	
Jefferson .	Raccoon	.24	.04																															.50	
Keokuk .	Mississippi	.23	T.	.27																														.37	
Kenosauqua || .	Des Moines	.32																																.82	
Knoxville .	do	.52	.15																															.90	
Laconia .	do	.72	.08																															.68	
Lansing || .	Mississippi	T.	T.																															.68	
Le Claire || .	do	.71																																1.28	
Marshalltown || .	Iowa																																	.89	
Mason City .	Cedar	.50																																.53	
Monroe .	Skunk	.44	T.																															1.04	
Mount Pleasant .	do	.46	.12	.16	T.																													.60	
Muscatine || .	Mississippi	.91																																1.00	
New Hampton .	Wapsipinicon	.65																																1.12	
Nora Springs .	Cedar	.65	.03																															.28	
Northwood .	do	.50	.05																															.75	
Olin .	Wapsipinicon	.40	.80																															.40	
Osage .	Cedar	.60	T.																															.96	
Oskaloosa .	Des Moines	.53	.13																															.69	
Ottumwa .	do	1.10	T.																															1.10	
Pella .	do	.40	.25																															.66	
Perry .	Raccoon	.13	.14																															.47	
Pocanontas .	Des Moines	.65																																1.31	
Rockwell City .	Raccoon	.55																																.55	
Sac City .	do	.13																																.55	
St. Charles .	Des Moines	.17	.15																															.33	
Sigourney .	Skunk	.50	.45																															.97	
Stockport .	do	.43	.04	.07	T.																												0.54		
Storm Lake .	Raccoon	.43	.31																															.97	
Tipton .	Cedar	.47																																.90	
Toledo .	Iowa	.53	.15		</td																														

TABLE 2.—*Daily precipitation for December, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

stations.	Watershed.	Day of month.																														Total.					
		1	2	3	4	5	6	7	8	9	10	11	12	13	14	15	16	17	18	19	20	21	22	23	24	25	26	27	28	29	30	31					
<i>Illinois—Continued.</i>																																					
Bloomington	Illinois	.12	.20	.06	.06	.01			T.																									.01			
Cairo	Mississippi	.26	.03		T.	.27		T.																										1.54			
Carbondale		.12	.23			.09																												.75			
Carlinville	Illinois	T.	.12		T.																													.32			
Carlyle	Mississippi	.25		.27																														.60			
Chester ||	do	.24		.04	.12																													.74			
Clinton	Illinois	.05	.33	T.	.06	.04		T.																									1.00				
Coatsburg	Mississippi	.30	.08	.37																														.97			
Cobden	do	.24		.15																														.79			
Dakota		.22	.48		.17																													.31			
Decatur	Illinois	.20	.30		.04	.03																											.97				
Dixon ||	Mississippi	.20	.65	T.	.05	.06																											.34				
Du Quoin	do	.20		.04		T.																												.44			
Dwight	Illinois	.03	.20		.06	.05		T.																									.83				
East St. Louis ||	Mississippi	.04	.31			.01																											.64				
Edwardsville	do	.04	.30	T.	T.																													.64			
Elgin	Illinois	.02	.21		.09																												.87				
Ewing	Mississippi	T.	.23		T.	.05		T.																									.65				
Fairview	Illinois	.05	.09	.15	.06	.02		T.																									.75				
Galva	do	.18	.05	.25	T.	T.																												.78			
Grafton ||	Mississippi	.04	.10			.04																												.42			
Greenville		.20		.20		.04																												.72			
Griggsville	T.	T.	T.		.16																														.81		
Havana	do	T.	.12	.06	.05	.02																												.04			
Henry	do	.12	.22	.19	.06																													.50			
Hillsboro	Mississippi	T.	.24		T.																													.50			
Joliet	Illinois	.20	.03	.13	T.	T.																												.01			
Kishwaukee	Mississippi	.38	.52	T.		.13																												.45			
La Grange	Illinois	.05	.29	.05		.10																												.02			
La Harpe	do	T.	.35	.22	T.																														.57		
Lanark	Mississippi	.28	.90			.10																												.58			
La Salle	Illinois	.13	.07	.19	.05	T.																											.98				
Lincoln	do	T.	.14	T.	.10	.02																											.63				
Loami	do	.05	.06	T.	.02																													.45			
Macomb	do	.12	.11	.26	.04																													.76			
Manteno	do	.04	.33		.08	.17																												.56			
Martinton	do	T.	.25		.06																													.35			
Mascoutah	Mississippi	.02				.15																													.35		
Minonk																																					
Monmouth	Mississippi	.27	.06	.04		.13																													.77		
Morris	Illinois	.08	.15	.10	.10	.06																												.05			
Morrison	Mississippi	.15	.32	T.		.10																												.03			
Morrisonville	Illinois	.11	.15		T.																													.69			
Mt. Vernon ||	Mississippi	.18			T.																													.56			
Nashville	do	T.	.25	T.																															.41		
Oregon	do	.38	.40	.15	T.	.14																												.18			
Ottawa	Illinois	.14	T.	.40		.07																												.99			
Pana	Mississippi	.60				.02																													.29		
Paw Paw	Illinois	.09	.45	.08	T.	.08																												.13			
Peoria	do	.24		.22	.06	T.																												.69			
Pontiac	do	.03	.14		.07	.03																												.60			
Quincy ||	Mississippi	.23		.35																														.07			
Riley	do	.12	.30	.02		.10																												.08			
Roberts	Illinois	T.	.33		.06	.06																											.76				
Rockford	Mississippi	.10	.55			.08																												.14			
Rushville	Illinois																																	.91			
St. Charles	do	.10	.32	T.	.06	.08																												.11			
St. Peter	Mississippi	.05	.10		T.																													.67			
Sparta	do	.10	.25			.03		T.																										.31			
Springfield	Illinois	.11		.02	.01	T.		T.																										.78			
Streator ||	do	.04	.12		.13	T.		T.																										.77			
Sullivan	Mississippi	.05	.40																																		

TABLE 3.—Maximum and minimum temperatures for December, 1912. District No. 5, Upper Mississippi Valley.

Date.	North Dakota.										Minnesota.																	
	Bottineau. §§		Devils Lake.		Lisbon. §§		Minot. §§		Pembina. §§		Collegeville.		Crookston. §§		Grand Meadow.		Monte-video. §§		Moorhead.		New Ulm. §§		Pine River Dam.		St. Paul.		Winnibigoshish.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.		
1....	21	19	31	2	30	18	19	15	10	0	49	34	32	30	46	39	45	34	35	8	41	28	40	29	49	26	44	31
2....	20	-4	17	1	24	-8	33	1	12	-5	37	4	22	2	46	12	38	3	22	1	26	9	31	4	26	10	35	10
3....	25	4	27	13	24	-8	33	15	10	8	43	20	28	10	37	19	46	21	36	18	43	9	34	15	42	21	32	12
4....	24	16	30	9	31	-8	28	22	-2	-2	44	22	35	15	42	30	54	32	40	20	36	23	40	19	43	26	33	20
5....	8	-5	9	-4	24	8	20	5	0	-12	44	10	7	7	39	22	15	15	25	-2	32	10	42	19	38	15	40	18
6....	36	-6	28	-1	36	4	40	1	-5	-10	25	-5	28	-4	25	1	35	-6	24	-3	33	-2	38	-4	16	-1	35	-3
7....	21	7	37	-10	42	-3	35	19	-2	-18	40	8	29	2	37	10	44	12	38	-3	43	2	31	10	40	15	25	5
8....	25	-26	30	-12	36	-11	35	-12	0	-15	30	-8	16	-13	36	2	25	-5	12	-8	21	-1	13	-11	15	0	15	-10
9....	39	-21	46	23	52	-3	48	12	10	-8	40	2	42	-8	37	4	49	6	44	12	43	2	40	-2	41	8	35	5
10....	15	10	24	8	25	19	20	19	12	-2	39	7	15	10	33	22	30	15	37	0	21	19	38	5	31	3		
11....	4	-24	-4	-14	20	-12	10	-9	18	-5	25	-3	8	-8	24	-2	3	-7	2	-8	4	-3	8	-8	5	-2	10	-8
12....	21	-23	25	-6	34	-10	34	-4	12	-5	19	-9	17	-6	16	-5	31	-3	20	-9	28	-5	12	-11	22	-4	12	-8
13....	28	3	30	10	42	-3	38	9	16	-8	36	18	25	0	38	16	46	3	32	13	36	1	26	4	35	21	24	-6
14....	35	0	37	23	45	13	41	13	20	-5	46	28	34	10	37	32	53	26	44	18	52	16	40	-4	45	27	42	15
15....	28	10	32	21	24	22	40	21	22	0	45	28	39	12	37	20	35	33	37	20	43	26	38	20	42	31	40	10
21....	10	-9	5	-8	20	0	25	-4	18	5	19	8	9	-3	26	-4	21	4	12	-2	21	4	17	2	19	3	25	8
22....	32	-16	32	-3	25	-8	38	3	15	0	28	-8	32	-5	26	0	28	-5	29	-10	25	-4	20	-14	30	-5	15	-12
23....	23	8	26	14	36	0	32	15	10	-5	31	19	27	0	31	8	33	20	26	10	31	2	29	15	30	20	28	10
24....	26	5	34	18	35	15	39	15	5	-8	34	16	27	15	36	9	35	20	33	15	35	6	28	-2	31	10	28	3
25....	20	11	24	7	34	19	25	17	6	-10	32	23	23	20	35	20	32	15	34	7	35	12	32	20	33	25	20	
26....	12	0	15	4	28	-3	35	9	15	-8	29	12	18	13	28	23	28	7	17	0	36	18	26	15	29	14	20	15
27....	34	0	36	8	39	0	43	15	22	-5	32	15	23	3	26	11	40	4	33	0	35	10	25	5	25	10	25	10
28....	32	10	35	17	40	3	37	25	30	-2	38	22	36	8	43	16	43	9	37	9	32	17	36	-6	42	15	34	3
29....	28	5	28	15	53	15	39	18	32	8	33	21	29	11	33	14	35	15	33	10	33	18	28	-2	31	20	32	10
30....	30	4	37	18	50	3	39	16	30	10	37	17	35	3	33	15	42	22	37	8	40	14	30	-5	38	13	34	8
31....	28	5	32	16	.....	15	35	18	32	8	38	20	24	12	37	19	42	19	31	15	49	17	33	-6	34	20	30	5
Mns..	23.5	0.6	26.0	6.5	33.7	5.3	32.5	10.5	15.7	-1.6	34.1	13.5	24.9	6.9	33.5	14.4	34.3	12.9	28.5	6.5	32.6	11.0	28.6	5.7	31.8	14.5	27.6	6.8

Date.	Wisconsin.														Iowa.													
	Eau Claire.		Grantsburg.		Hancock.		La Crosse.		Madison.		Prentice.		Wausau.		Algona.		Cedar Rapids. §§		Charles City.		Davenport.		Des Moines.		Dubuque.		Keokuk.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1....	48	42	44	13	45	39	49	39	51	41	42	34	42	35	52	33	53	23	50	30	54	45	53	33	53	44	59	46
2....	47	15	50	7	47	24	39	19	51	24	42	14	45	20	34	11	31	26	30	18	54	22	33	19	53	24	46	24
3....	39	20	46	20	39	20	41	23	37	24	32	15	35	20	44	21	39	22	41	22	43	22	40	24	42	24	35	
4....	45	22	44	22	45	26	45	27	34	22	40	22	42	23	47	26	43	27	38	26	45	33	39	28	40	29	35	
5....	40	33	45	12	44	29	43	27	54	28	40	32	38	29	54	31	44	8	59	24	55	20	55	20	64	24	54	
6....	34	6	13	4	48	13	27	12	28	14	38	8	40	13	25	3	24	20	16	7	29	19	25	15	25	17	32	22
7....	37	4	35	7	34	9	41	15	38	14	28	7	30	8	42	12	43	17	41	13	42	18	40	18	47	22		
8....	37	3	10	-8	36	11	33	7	38	6	24	-2	28	6	32	1	22	20	24	5	38	11	35	10	38	38		
9....	34	3	35	3	36	3	39	7	34	6	28	-4	30	-1	39	7	38	9	37	10	44	10	37	10	41	10	38	
10....	38	19	36	0	35	27	38	17	36	21	28	20	30	24	37	35	11	36	13	41	26	38	25	43	29			
11....	20	0	3	-10	26	1	17	2	21	2	20	-8	25	2	15	1	10	8	0	26	7	26	9	25	2	29	11	
12....	14	4	18	-12	14	-4	24	0	18	-2	15	5	-14	2	10	-8	25	0	28	3	-1	22	4	31	28	6		
13....	34	12	30	7	37	13	40	21	18	20	6	30	9	45	23	46	3	44	21	48	22	50	30	46	23	47	25	
14....	43	20	43	15	50	22	45	23	45	27	42	15	45	19	45	25	46	26	43	24	49	30	52	29	46	28	55	
15....	37	33	40	28	37	30	40	34	35	42	24	44	33	40	31	44	28	39	30	48	36	48	33	44	34	49	34	
16....	36	28	32	27	37	27																						

TABLE 3.—*Maximum and minimum temperatures for December, 1912. District No. 5—Continued.*

Date.	Hannibal, Mo.		Laporte, Ind.		Illinois.															
					Cairo.		Mascoutah.		La Salle.		Galva.		Carbondale.		Peoria.		Springfield.		Winnebago.	
	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.	Max.	Min.
1.....	63	46	56	37	60	46	61	45	57	44	54	41	62	44	58	43	60	44	52	40
2.....	46	23	54	34	60	41	59	37	57	26	54	25	59	36	53	23	57	26	54	23
3.....	43	23	45	30	52	34	54	22	40	25	38	21	52	23	42	23	48	25	38	22
4.....	50	38	50	30	59	43	59	35	46	35	48	33	59	35	51	36	53	39	42	32
5.....	63	24	56	40	64	55	62	49	57	32	56	41	64	52	58	29	58	31	54	34
6.....	34	21	56	20	58	31	61	25	32	21	56	22	60	26	33	23	34	24	54	19
7.....	49	23	37	16	44	33	50	24	41	19	41	17	48	27	43	20	44	22	37	15
8.....	40	14	37	20	45	23	44	26	38	13	38	12	42	28	37	13	40	14	35	11
9.....	38	11	29	7	34	17	37	12	34	12	35	8	35	12	35	11	34	12	34	8
10.....	44	32	42	18	41	27	52	26	40	25	41	29	44	25	42	28	45	29	39	25
11.....	32	14	35	15	39	27	44	25	26	6	30	11	39	25	29	11	30	13	27	7
12.....	27	8	32	3	28	19	28	12	21	3	21	2	29	12	21	5	23	8	18	-1
13.....	49	27	42	12	43	21	53	16	46	21	46	12	46	15	46	18	48	21	44	16
14.....	52	31	45	22	52	31	56	25	48	29	47	26	52	29	49	28	50	28	44	24
15.....	51	32	41	32	58	37	58	32	48	36	49	34	60	35	49	30	51	35	43	31
16.....	46	26	40	34	57	33	50	21	43	33	41	28	53	21	45	27	47	30	40	33
17.....	46	33	44	36	59	42	57	39	44	35	41	33	58	41	44	35	46	36	40	33
18.....	37	30	40	30	43	33	51	30	35	28	34	24	42	31	35	28	36	29	35	25
19.....	45	24	32	24	45	28	46	25	34	27	35	25	45	27	36	28	38	28	41	23
20.....	35	25	29	18	49	34	46	28	34	19	32	20	51	30	33	21	37	25	31	18
21.....	42	20	36	28	41	29	46	18	33	16	35	11	44	19	36	15	39	19	30	10
22.....	38	23	40	30	44	26	43	18	31	17	32	13	48	16	31	19	34	24	28	10
23.....	47	27	38	11	36	27	40	21	42	23	42	21	35	23	43	21	43	25	30	19
24.....	52	24	38	25	30	23	53	19	45	22	46	18	43	18	47	21	48	24	40	14
25.....	50	32	43	25	44	27	53	26	44	31	44	26	49	27	46	28	49	29	45	28
26.....	40	27	35	22	41	34	43	28	38	23	39	26	50	33	38	23	39	27	39	27
27.....	37	22	33	23	41	27	39	23	28	20	29	15	39	24	28	20	29	21	29	17
28.....	58	31	36	20	53	28	61	22	50	25	53	22	55	20	54	21	54	25	48	19
29.....	48	37	38	26	45	36	50	31	42	31	43	28	44	20	42	32	40	32	45	27
30.....	48	26	39	33	48	34	51	31	41	28	40	22	50	32	42	27	45	28	38	24
31.....	48	28	40	33	50	36	50	35	42	30	43	30	51	35	43	30	44	31	39	29
Mean.....	45.1	25.9	40.5	24.3	47.2	31.7	50.2	26.6	40.5	24.4	41.4	22.5	48.6	27.1	41.6	23.8	43.3	25.9	39.1	21.4

•, b, c, etc., indicate, respectively, 1, 2, 3, etc., days missing from the record.

§ § Instruments are read in the morning; the maximum temperature then read is charged to the preceding day, on which it almost always occurs.